

Table 3. Indirect, direct, and total effects of the overall model.

| | β | Standard Errors (<i>s</i>) | <i>p</i> | IC 95% | |
|--|---------|---------------------------------|----------|--------|------|
| | | | | LCL | ULC |
| Indirect effects | | | | | |
| OFC → MPS → Child-to-parent violence | .131 | .009 | < .001 | .113 | .150 |
| OFC → PATTR → Child-to-parent violence | .052 | .006 | < .001 | .041 | .063 |
| Direct effects | | | | | |
| OFC → Child-to-parent Violence | .173 | .019 | < .001 | .136 | .210 |
| Total effects | | | | | |
| OFC → Child-to-parent Violence | .357 | .019 | < .001 | .306 | .408 |

Notes: OFC: Offensive Family Communication; PD: Psychological Distress; PATTR: Positive Attitude Towards Transgression of Rules