

Table 3. Indirect, direct, and total effects of the overall model.

	β	Standard Errors (s)	<i>p</i>	IC 95%	
				LCL	ULC
Indirect effects					
OFC → MPS → Child-to-parent violence	.131	.009	< .001	.113	.150
OFC → PATTR → Child-to-parent violence	.052	.006	< .001	.041	.063
Direct effects					
OFC → Child-to-parent Violence	.173	.019	< .001	.136	.210
Total effects					
OFC → Child-to-parent Violence	.357	.019	< .001	.306	.408

Notes: OFC: Offensive Family Communication; PD: Psychological Distress; PATTR: Positive Attitude Towards Transgression of Rules