



Fig. 7S. Killing curves (a, c, e, g) and killing rate (b, d, f, h) upon exposure of studied *E. coli* mutants to 0.03 (a, b), 0.3 (c, d), 3 (e, f) and 10 µg/ml (g, h) ciprofloxacin. The time for adding ciprofloxacin is indicated by the arrow. Values are the means and standard error (vertical bars) from at least three independent experiments.