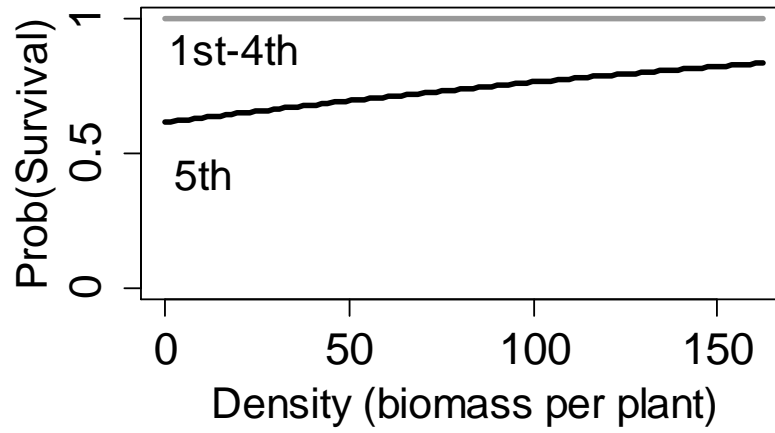


**Table S1** Model selection table showing the information criteria (AICc and  $\Delta$ AICc), model likelihood, and relative likelihood (Weight) for each model.

<b>model</b>		<b># Par</b>	<b>AICc</b>	<b><math>\Delta</math>AICc</b>	<b>Weight</b>
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),date})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	28	1588.86	0	0.5
$\phi(\text{stage})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	29	1588.87	0.01	0.5
$\phi(\text{st(E,L)})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	26	1603.58	14.72	0
$\phi(\text{stage,density})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	38	1605	16.14	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),density})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	32	1606.37	17.51	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L)})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	30	1607.96	19.1	0
$\phi(\text{stage})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	33	1608.09	19.23	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),date})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	32	1612.62	23.76	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),density})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	32	1617.25	28.39	0
$\phi(\text{stage,date})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	38	1620.53	31.67	0
$\phi(\text{stage})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	33	1621.13	32.27	0
$\phi(\text{stage,density})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	34	1629.24	40.38	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),date})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	32	1630.5	41.64	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L),density})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	28	1633	44.14	0
$\phi(\text{stage,date})$	$\psi(\text{stage,temp})$	38	1641.69	52.83	0
$\phi(\text{stage,density})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	38	1647.73	58.87	0
$\phi(\text{st(E,L)})$	$\psi(\text{stage,date})$	30	1663.16	74.3	0
$\phi(\text{stage,date})$	$\psi(\text{stage})$	34	1665.02	76.16	0

*Note:* Models were manipulated such that either survival ( $\phi$ ) or transition ( $\psi$ ) probabilities were functions of stage, survey date, density, or temperature. For survival only, stage was grouped into early and late instar, represented as, st(E,L). All models used stage-dependent probability of observation.



**Figure S2** Change in mean survival of *A. aidea* in response to size-scaled density. Size-scaled density was estimated by the sum of the lengths of all caterpillars on a plant at each survey.

**Online resource 5:** R code and data

See text file with data and R script, “A\_aidea\_HidMark\_Script.txt”