

Additional file 3 – List of publications used for the extraction of the statements used in the Delphi study

1. Dempsey PP, Businger AC, Whaley LE, Gagne JJ, Linder JA. Primary care clinicians perceptions about antibiotic prescribing for acute bronchitis: A qualitative study. *BMC Fam Pract* [Internet]. 2014 Dec 12 [cited 2022 Nov 28];15(1):1–10. Available from: <https://bmcprimcare.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12875-014-0194-5>
2. Rusic D, Bukić J, Seselja Perisin A, Leskur D, Modun D, Petric A, et al. Are We Making the Most of Community Pharmacies? Implementation of Antimicrobial Stewardship Measures in Community Pharmacies: A Narrative Review. *Antibiotics* [Internet]. 2021 Jan 1 [cited 2022 Nov 28];10(1):1–14. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC7827930/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/33827930/)
3. van der Velden A, Duerden MG, Bell J, Oxford JS, Altiner A, Kozlov R, et al. Prescriber and Patient Responsibilities in Treatment of Acute Respiratory Tract Infections — Essential for Conservation of Antibiotics. *Antibiotics* [Internet]. 2013 Jun 4 [cited 2022 Nov 28];2(2):316. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC4790342/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/24790342/)
4. Panagakou SG, Spyridis ikos, Papaevangelou V, Theodoridou KM, Goutziana GP, Theodoridou MN, et al. Antibiotic use for upper respiratory tract infections in children: A cross-sectional survey of knowledge, attitudes, and practices (KAP) of parents in Greece. *BMC Pediatr* [Internet]. 2011 Jul 5 [cited 2022 Nov 28];11:60. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC3141508/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/2141508/)
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7. Chaaban T, Ahouah M, Lombrail P, le Febvre H, Mourad A, Morvillers JM, et al. Decisional issues in antibiotic prescribing in French nursing homes: An ethnographic study. *J Public Health Res* [Internet]. 2019 Sep 9 [cited 2022 Nov 28];8(2):90–5. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC6886007/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/316886007/)
8. Willems CSJ, van den broek d'obrenan J, Numans ME, Verheij TJM, van der velden AW. Cystitis: antibiotic prescribing, consultation, attitudes and opinions. *Fam Pract* [Internet]. 2014 Apr 1 [cited 2022 Nov 28];31(2):149–55. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/fampra/article/31/2/149/452688>
9. Björkman I, Berg J, Viberg N, Stålsby Lundborg C. Awareness of antibiotic resistance and antibiotic prescribing in UTI treatment: A qualitative study among primary care physicians in Sweden. *Scand J Prim Health Care* [Internet]. 2013 Mar [cited 2022 Nov 28];31(1):50. Available from: [/pmc/articles/PMC3587295/](https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/23587295/)
10. Plate A, Kronenberg A, Risch M, Mueller Y, di Gangi S, Rosemann T, et al. Treatment of urinary tract infections in Swiss primary care: Quality and determinants of antibiotic prescribing. *BMC Fam Pract* [Internet]. 2020 Jul 1 [cited 2022 Nov 28];21(1):1–9. Available from: <https://bmcprimcare.biomedcentral.com/articles/10.1186/s12875-020-01201-1>
11. Lakhani JD, Lakhani SJ, Meera S, Sanket P, Sandeep J. Appropriate use of antimicrobial agents in urinary tract infections: Perception of physicians and resident doctors. *Journal of Integrated Health*

Sciences [Internet]. 2019 [cited 2022 Nov 28];7(1):19. Available from: <https://www.jihs.in/article.asp?issn=2347-6486;year=2019;volume=7;issue=1;spage=19;epage=24;aulast=Lakhani>

12. Duane S, Domegan C, Callan A, Galvin S, Cormican M, Bennett K, et al. Using qualitative insights to change practice: exploring the culture of antibiotic prescribing and consumption for urinary tract infections. *BMJ Open* [Internet]. 2016 Jan 1 [cited 2022 Nov 28];6(1):e008894. Available from: <https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/6/1/e008894>
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21. Hawke KL, McGuire TM, Ranmuthugala G, van Driel ML. What do consumers want to know about antibiotics? Analysis of a medicines call centre database. *Fam Pract* [Internet]. 2016 Feb 1 [cited 2022 Nov 28];33(1):75–81. Available from: <https://academic.oup.com/fampra/article/33/1/75/2450447>
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