

Obstetric Violence Scale items	<i>It does not describe what happened to me at all N (%)</i>	<i>I'm not sure but I believe/feel that this did not happen to me N (%)</i>	<i>I'm not sure N (%)</i>	<i>I'm not sure but I think/feel that this did happen to me N (%)</i>	<i>This definitely happened to me N (%)</i>
1- Members of the healthcare staff made ironic or derogative comments or made jokes about your behavior.	236 (92.2%)	5 (2.0%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (0.8%)	10 (3.9%)
2- You were addressed to with nicknames or diminutives (e.g., mummy, chubby, etc.) or treated as if you were unable to understand the processes you were going through.	244 (95.3%)	6 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	3 (1.2%)	3 (1.2%)
3- You felt treated as a child or neglected by the staff, as if you were unable to make decisions about what was happening to you before, during or after delivery.	226 (88.3%)	12 (4.7%)	8 (3.1%)	2 (0.8%)	8 (3.1%)
4- You were somehow criticized for expressing your emotions (cry, scream of pain, etc.) during labor or delivery.	233 (91.0%)	6 (2.3%)	5 (2.0%)	2 (0.8%)	10 (3.9%)
5- It was impossible for you to ask queries or express your fears or concerns because nobody answered, or they answered in a bad way.	236 (92.2%)	8 (3.1%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (0.8%)	7 (2.7%)
6-You were subjected to medical procedures without asking your consent or without explaining why such procedures were needed.	217 (84.8%)	14 (5.5%)	6 (2.3%)	5 (2.0%)	14 (5.5%)
7-At the moment of delivery, you were compelled to keep lying on your back despite you expressed you discomfort with that position.	229 (89.5%)	7 (2.7%)	5 (2.0%)	6 (2.3%)	9 (3.5%)
8-You were compelled to stay in bed and prevented from walking or seeking the position you needed.	233 (91.0%)	8 (3.1%)	4 (1.6%)	4 (1.6%)	7 (2.7%)
9-You were not allowed to be accompanied by someone you trusted in.	243 (94.9%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.8%)	3 (1.2%)	6 (2.3%)
10-You were prevented from having immediate contact with your	237 (92.6%)	3 (1.2%)	3 (1.2%)	5 (2.0%)	8 (3.1%)

newborn, before the doctor took him/her away (caressing, holding him/her in your arms, etc.).					
11-After delivery, they make you feel you had not behaved up to what was expected of you (that you had not "helped").	247 (96.5%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.8%)
12-Your childbirth care experience made you feel vulnerable, guilty or insecure in any sense.	230 (89.8%)	8 (3.1%)	7 (2.7%)	5 (2.0%)	6 (2.3%)
13-After delivery, you were denied the opportunity to use a birth control device or procedure (IUD, tubal ligation, etc.).	246 (96.1%)	3 (1.2%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.8%)
14-During or after labor, you felt exposed to the gaze of other people unknown to you (exposure to strangers).	212 (82.8%)	14 (5.5%)	4 (1.6%)	7 (2.7%)	19 (7.4%)
N=Frequency %=Percentage					

Supplementary Material Table S3. Frequencies and response percentages of each item of Obstetric Violence Scale