

Archipelago Insights as Efforts to Establish National Geostrategic Resilience: A Literature Review

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ABSTRACT

Background: Indonesia is one of the multicultural countries in the world. The diversity that exists in Indonesia is reflected in differences in race, ethnicity, culture, and religion. It is not surprising that Indonesia will face the threat of national disintegration due to differences. Therefore, Indonesia needs a concept in fostering diversity to create national resilience. **Purpose:** This study aims to explore how the role of archipelago insights in shaping national geostrategy resilience. **Method:** The method used in this research is literature review. The search for journals was carried out using the google scholar database with the keywords "archipelago insight" and "geostrategy" and "national resilience". Feasibility studies are assessed based on title, abstract, full text, and research methodology. Data analysis using narrative analysis based on research findings. **Result:** insight into the archipelago can be used as a basis in shaping a national geostrategy. The perspective in the concept of archipelago insight by fostering the diversity in Indonesia can create unity and integrity to form national geostrategic resilience. **Conclusion:** The concepts that exist in the archipelago perspective and national geostrategy can foster the diversity that exists in Indonesia. The creation of existing unity and integrity, understanding the perception of seeing differences, is not a threat to realizing national resilience in the Indonesian nation.

Keywords: Geostrategy, National Resilience, Archipelago Insights.

1. INTRODUCTION

Indonesia is part of one of the largest multicultural countries in the world. Multicultural culture in Indonesia can be caused by the separation from one island to another, so that each community group is unique in its socio-cultural life. The geographic condition of the Indonesian territory, which consists of more than 17 thousand islands with a length of 300

miles from east to west and more than 1000 miles north to south, can also be a factor in the multicultural situation of the nation in Indonesia (2). This diversity is reflected in people's lives such as the diversity of religions, races, ethnicities, customs, and many more (3). A high tolerance attitude needs to be possessed and animated by every Indonesian people to maintain unity and integrity in the life of a multicultural society in Indonesia (4).

Indonesia has a high threat of disintegration, both from external and internal factors. Sometimes the most frequent threats caused by internal threats such as corruption, conflicts between certain ethnic groups, radicalism, identity crises, natural disasters, and many more (5). If this threat is not taken seriously, conflicts will arise in Indonesian society that can threaten national integration (6).

The insight of the archipelago is one of the important factors in national integrity. The archipelago insight consists of several elements, namely, having one sense of society with one another, having the same national understanding, and having a national spirit in fighting for the nation's name (7). The insight of the archipelago is the basis for carrying out a state life that includes all aspects of the life of Indonesian society. In addition, the archipelago insight can be a view in realizing national resilience. Therefore, the insight of the archipelago is one of the factors in advancing development (8).

Geostrategy is a form of national resilience. all Indonesian people are obliged to understand the geostrategic concept to realize unity and integrity in the Republic of Indonesia (9). The role of geostrategy in social life is to become the basis for determining national policies and goals in utilizing Indonesian territory (10). For this reason, the archipelago insight is needed in building a national geostrategy because the concepts contained in the archipelago insight are the key to the realization of national geostrategic resilience (11).

Based on the background of the problems that have been presented, the researchers determined the following research questions: How is the archipelago's insight in shaping national geostrategic resilience? Thus, the research explores how the relationship between the role of archipelago insights in shaping national geostrategic resilience.

2. METHOD

This study used a method *literature review*. Literature searches were carried out on the database electronic *Google Scholar* using the keywords "archipelago insight" and

"geostrategy" and "national resilience". The data obtained are then processed using descriptive analysis by describing the facts and theories from journals and other references, then analyzing the data to form a conclusion.

Based on the results of literature search on five databases, there are 154 articles. The search results were then checked for duplication, found that there were 35 similar articles, so they were excluded, and the left the remaining 119 articles. The researcher then conducted a filtering based on the title ($n = 119$), abstract ($n = 45$), and full text ($n = 10$) according to the literature review theme. The assessment was carried out based on the eligibility of the inclusion and exclusion criteria and obtained eleven articles used in the literature review.

3. RESULT

Based on the analysis in table 1, it is concluded that the insight of the archipelago can increase one's sense of homeland love (15). The values contained in the insight of the archipelago can realize national integration. Socialization of the archipelago's insight needs to be done to the public so that people are aware of their role in maintaining unity to realize national resilience (19). In addition, Pancasila can also be the key in solving every problem facing Indonesia (20).

Several external and internal factors can also hinder the application of the archipelago's insight to the community. Examples of these factors are the lack of public participation, minimal budgets, and the lack of implementation of the archipelago's insight into education. All of these factors can hinder the implementation of the archipelago insight, resulting in national integration (18). Lack of understanding of the archipelago's insight can lead to the nation's disintegration (21). An understanding of the archipelago's insight can shape the nation's character as an asset in understanding Indonesia's geostrategy (16). The concept of geostrategy must also be understood by every citizen and then applied to the daily life of the Indonesian people to realize national resilience (17).

Insights on the archipelago are very important in being disseminated to young people to increase nationalism in the nation's successor. Education is considered the right medium in the socialization of the values of the archipelago's insight (13). Learning with the *Program-Based Learning Proven to be* method effectively improves students' understanding of Indonesian insights (14). Learning Indonesian geography can also improve understanding of

the concept of national geography, so that it will create unity to realize national resilience (15).

4. DISCUSSION

1. The Role of the Archipelago's Insight on the Indonesian Nation Indonesian

Society is a multicultural society, in other words the Indonesian people can live in the diversity of cultures that exist in the living conditions of their people. Multiculturalism in the Indonesian nation is reflected in the motto "*Bhinneka Tunggal Ika*" which means unity among diversity (3). This diversity lies in the differences in ethnicity, religion, culture that exist among Indonesian people. This difference occurs due to several factors: 1) Geographical conditions, 2) Differences in climate, 3) Location of the region. These factors cause Indonesia to have cultural diversity to be called a multicultural country (2).

The condition of Indonesian society which consists of various cultures has earned Indonesia the nickname multicultural. It is known as a multicultural country, Indonesia is also a country *multimental* that is influenced by the cultures of many countries (3). This diversity can be a great potential in making the existence of the Indonesian state exist. Still, on the other hand it can also cause Indonesia to become a country prone to racial conflicts. Pancasila, which is the ideology of the Indonesian nation, can be an antidote to the threat of national disintegration (20). However, Pancasila also needs to be strengthened with the same perspective among citizens in Indonesia. Therefore, Indonesia needs to have a perspective in interpreting differences in Indonesia as a wealth that needs to be preserved.

The archipelago's insight is one way of looking at it in understanding the meaning contained in the national identity. The meaning contained in the insight of the archipelago upholds the value of unity and integrity in social life. The insight of archipelago needs to be understood by every Indonesian citizen in maintaining the Republic Republic's Indonesia. In addition, the environment that continues to move dynamically makes the position of archipelago insight very important in the existence of the Indonesian nation. (11).

From the explanation above, It can conclude that the insight of the archipelago plays an important role in guiding the life of the Indonesian people. The archipelago insight can be a way of shaping the character of the Indonesian nation (16). Socialization of the archipelago

insight is very important to do so that people can get to know the Indonesian nation more deeply, so that they can instill a sense of love for the country in every Indonesian citizen (21,22,14,19). Archipelago insight can also be a control, because the source from the insight of the archipelago also comes from Pancasila and the 1945 Constitution which are one of the guidelines for acting in social life. By interpreting the true insight of the archipelago, the multicultural situation in Indonesia is not a barrier to maintaining the integrity of the Republic of Indonesia (23).

2. National Geostrategy in the life of the Indonesian nation

Geostrategy is a concept that explains strategic conditions in the use of geographic conditions to overcome all threats and problems. Geostrategy does not only focus on the geographical conditions that exist in an area, but also absorbs the socio-cultural conditions of the people (24). Its role in understanding Indonesia's geographical conditions can be one way to increase love for the Indonesian homeland (15).

In the concept of Indonesia's geostrategy, seven things are of great concern, namely: 1) the demographic conditions of Indonesia, which number more than 200 million people, and the area flanked by two continents, 2) the Pancasila ideology is an ideology formed between the two biggest ideologies, namely communism and liberalism, 3) politics in the Indonesian state lies between the parliamentary democracy in the south and the proletarian dictatorial system in the north, 4) the economic principles that exist in Indonesia are between a liberal and centralized economy, 5) the socio-cultural situation in Indonesia is between individualism and communism, 6) Indonesian culture is in a position between western culture and eastern culture, 7) in defense and security, continental defense systems or land forces in the north and maritime defense systems in the west, south, and east (24).

Strategies for exploiting geographic conditions in the nation's life can be one way of realizing national goals. This utilization is implemented through a national geostrategy which can be one way to maintain national resilience. Therefore, geostrategy in Indonesian society is to strengthen national resilience through the use of geographical conditions in the territory of Indonesia (25).

3. The Role of Archipelago Insights in National Geostrategy

Multicultural education aiming to foster an attitude of tolerance in fostering

differences in Indonesia is very important in fostering cultural diversity in Indonesia (26). The archipelago concept is a concept aimed at uniting different views in society to create national unity. the formation of national unity will also create national resilience (19). Therefore, national resilience must be built strongly in the life of the Indonesian people so that the national identity is not destroyed due to external threats that can divide the nation (27).

The concept of Archipelago Insights takes geographical conditions into account as a basis for building national resilience. Geostrategy in national resilience is also the ideal of the Indonesian nation as stated in the 1945 Constitution (17). Geostrategy is also an implementation of geopolitics applied in Indonesia, so that the direction and objectives of the utilization of Indonesia's geographical conditions are aimed at building national resilience (25). Therefore it is very important if the insight of the archipelago is used as a guide in building national resilience (17).

5. CONCLUSION

Archipelago insights and national geostrategy greatly influence national resilience. The concepts that exist in the archipelago and national geostrategy can foster the diversity that exists in Indonesia. The creation of existing unity and integrity and understanding the perception of seeing differences is not a threat to realizing national resilience in the Indonesian nation.

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Table 1

Tabel 1. Literature Result

Authors	Methods	Results	Conclusion	Population
(Hasana h and Dzikrika , 2020	Qualitative.	People in the village Temajuk 92% of respondents revealed that the needed extension and 8% of respondents said the extension is necessary to instill the concept of nationalism such as the planting of patriotism and a sense of patriotism in people's self to increase the love of the homeland	Stay in the border area are not made public Temajuk shut themselves in the outside world and understand the meaning of the concept of nationalism itself. Knowing his lack of understanding of the concept of nationalism can lead to disintegration.	villagers of Temajuk especially in Dusun Maludin with 272 heads of families consisting of 995 people
(Saputra , 2017)	Qualitative	Youth organization can carry out the role of youth organizations in understanding, appreciating, and practicing the archipelago's insights in social life effectively through education and local cultural development. The world of education is seen as an effective means of transferring knowledge of the archipelago's insights and real practice.	Understanding the insight of the archipelago has an impact on increasing nationalism so that every Indonesian citizen will increasingly love their homeland. By getting knowledge of the archipelago, Indonesian people will also have awareness about themselves and their strategic environment to increase their awareness of all disturbances that threaten the stability of their nation. .	—
(Priyono <i>et al.</i> , 2017)	Qualitative.	the conception of National Resilience outside the periphery of geostrategy, although evidence is found to indicate the applicability of geostrategy. Evidence	the conception of National Resilience outside the periphery of geostrategy, evidence is found showing the applicability of	

		showing the non-validity of geostrategy and geostrategy: (1) it does not place an emphasis on (military) strategy; (2) does not indicate strategic planning, political / diplomatic efforts, or military efforts; (3) not actively influencing regional politics-strategy; (4) changes occur over a long period; and (5) defense prioritizes an attitude of consultation and cooperation. Evidence showing the applicability of geostrategy: (1) formulating National Goals; and (2) considering geographic and geopolitical conditions and constellations.	geostrategy and Evidence that shows the applicability of geostrategy in the conception ofResilience National	—
(Tennis <i>et al.</i> , 2020)	classroom action research. In this research, there are four stages for each cycle.	The findings of his research that PBL learning has a positive impact in improving student learning outcomes because it is marked by an increase in student learning completeness in each cycle, namely pre-cycle (28.12%) cycle I (40%), cycle II (65%), cycle III (81.25%). Thus, PBL learning improves student learning outcomes, especially in the Archipelago Insights material.	PBL learning methods can improve student PPKn learning outcomes, especially in the material insight into the archipelago;	Interviews were conducted with students and teachers of class X IPS 3 at SMA Negeri 1 Setu
(Chaeru nnisa, 2019)	Qualitative and Quantitative	This research obtained a good result in increasing love for the country, good insight into the archipelago, and increasing confidence in God Almighty. through geography education with a learning cycle approach at Pagaden 1 Public Senior High School.	from the graph that states the role of geography can increase the love of the country shows a perfect number, namely 100% of	students at SMAN 1 Pagaden using a random sample and making all XI IPS 2 students as objects

(Mulya, 2013)	Qualitative	Viewing Indonesia using Mackinder's criticism against Mahan, can help balance sea and land forces. Both as a threat and an opportunity, the position of the sea remains unchanged from the main position, namely protection for the center of politics, economy, and population on land. For this reason, the geostrategic concept of an archipelagic state is still considered relevant because of the withdrawal of territorial boundaries from archipelagic.	re-examination of the archipelago's insights can be a means of shaping a national character. In the end, factual awareness and openness to change are provisions for understanding geostrategy	—
(Syam, 2020)	Qualitative	understanding of geostrategy and national resilience in this research concerns the realization of the ideals of the proclamation, as stated in the Preamble to the 1945 Constitution, namely protecting the entire Indonesian nation and all Indonesian blood, advancing public welfare, educating the nation's life, and participate in implementing world order	It is the obligation of all children of the nation, especially state administrators, to understand and actualize geostrategy in the administration of national life and national development to create independent national resilience.	—
(So Jamama dja <i>et al.</i> , 2020)	Qualitative	The study results found that several factors influenced the implementation of the national insight policy such as the insufficient capability of the national insight education center team, low community participation, limited budget.	Several factors hinder the implementation process of the National Insights Policy in Pandeglang Regency, including: The Capability of the National Insights Education Center Team is Not Appropriate, Community Participation is still low, Budget Limitations for the Implementation of	—

			National Insights Education. All of these factors illustrate the influence both from internal government and external from the government, which hinders implementing a collaborative national insight policy.	
(Gumuruh and Adinata, 2020)	Qualitative	values of the insight of the archipelago, especially the value of unity, namely the unity of IPOLEKSOSBUD-HANKAM strongly supports national integration.	The fostering and dissemination of the Archipelago insight is very important for the nation state because it can produce National Resilience. Strong endurance for a nation and synergistic cooperation between fields (IPOLEKSOSBUD-HANKAM) which are continuously pursued can produce a complete and comprehensive national integration	—
(Aulia and Sugito, 2021)	Qualitative	Pancasila is expected to internalize and inspire us as citizens to stay united during the COVID-19 pandemic like today, such as sharing hand sanitizers, masks and our excess staples, so that The sustainability will always maintain the sustainability of the insight into the Indonesian nation following the problems and demands of every age	Through the implementation of the principles in Pancasila which will synergize the centralized strength of the Pancasila values (centripetal) and the strength of the elements of real behavior that spread (centrifugal), Pancasila can provide solutions to every problem faced by Indonesia. Pancasila is expected to be able to Advances in Social Science, Education and Humanities Research,	—

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internalize society with
its noble values during
the COVID-19
pandemic.
