**Appendix 1. Search strategy**

P – “PWUD” or “Drug addict” or “IV drug user\*” or “addict\*”

C – "harm reduction" or "withdrawal" or "methadone" or "suboxone" or "buprenorphine" or “diacetylmorphine” or "heroin" or "naloxone" or "Narcan" or "safe supply" or "OAT" or "opioid agonist therapy" or “overdose” or “opioid” or “opiate” or “drug poisoning” or "substance use disorder" or "opioid use disorder" or "SUD" or "OUD" or “drug addiction” or “drug abuse\*” or “illicit drug” or “substance abuse\*” or “substance use\*” or “crack” or “cocaine” or “drug use” or “methamphetamine” or “narcotic\*” or “opioid abuse” or “opioid use” or “opioid addiction” or “opiate dependent” or “drug misuse” “safe injection” or “controlled substances” or “drug contamination” or “street drugs” or “harm minimization” or “IVDU”

C - Ambulances.sh OR Emergency Medical Technicians.sh OR Air Ambulances.sh OR emergency medical services.sh OR paramedic\*.tw OR ems.tw OR emt.tw OR pre-hospital.tw OR first responder\*.tw OR emergency medical technicians.tw OR emergency services.tw OR Ambulance\*.tw OR HEMS.tw OR field triage.tw OR out-of-hospital.tw