

Table S1. Strains, plasmids and primers

Strains primers or plasmids	Relevant genotype, description or sequence	Reference or source
Strains		
<i>E. coli</i> 10-beta	$\Delta(ara-leu)$ 7697 <i>araD139 fhuA</i> $\Delta lacX74 galK16 galE15 e14-$ $\phi 80dlacZ\Delta M15$ <i>recA1 relA1 endA1 nupG rpsL</i> (Str ^R) <i>rph spoT1</i> $\Delta(mrr-hsdRMS-mcrBC)$	New England Biolabs
<i>E. coli</i> DH5 α	F ⁻ $\phi 80lacZ\Delta M15$ $\Delta(lacZYA-argF)$ U169 <i>recA1 endA1 hsdR17</i> (r _K ⁻ , m _K ⁺) <i>phoA supE44 λ-thi-1 gyrA96 relA1</i>	New England Biolabs
<i>E. coli</i> BL21 (DE3)	F- <i>ompT hsdS_B</i> (r _B ⁻ , m _B ⁻) <i>gal dcm</i> (DE3)	Novagen
<i>Hyphomicrobium denitrificans</i> $\Delta tsdA$	Sm ^r , in-frame deletion of <i>tsdA</i> in <i>H. denitrificans</i> Sm200	[1]
<i>Hyphomicrobium denitrificans</i> $\Delta tsdA \Delta shdrR$	Sm ^R , in-frame deletion of <i>shdrR</i> (Hden_0682) in <i>H. denitrificans</i> $\Delta tsdA$	[2]
<i>Hyphomicrobium denitrificans</i> $\Delta tsdA \Delta soxR$	Sm ^R , deletion of <i>soxR</i> (Hden_0700) in <i>H. denitrificans</i> $\Delta tsdA$	This work
Primers		
EMSA-Fr	TTCCCGCCCCGCTTGGTTT	[2]
EMSA_Fr2_Fr	TCAGCGCTCGCCTGGAAGTC	This work
EMSA_Fr3_Rev	TCTAAGCATCAACATATTCATATCTTTATATATTTTCG	This work
EMSA-Rev	AGGAGTTGCATCCAAAAAAGCGTG	[2]
EMSA-Hden_0703/04-fw	GGGTCACCAAATTCTGCAGGTCTC	This work
EMSA-Hden_0703/04-rev	ATCACGCCATCTCTCCCGGAA	This work
EMSA-Hden_0699/0698-fw	AATTCACGGCTCCGCC	This work
EMSA-Hden_0699/0698-rev	TCGACAGCTTGC GGAAATCC	This work
EMSA-sHdrR-LipS1_F	TAGAGCGAGTCTTCAGC	This work
EMSA-sHdrR-LipS1_R	CGGCCCTCTGAGAAAAG	This work
EMSA-LipX-DsrE_F	GACTTCGCCGATCAATCGATC	This work
EMSA-LipX-DsrE_R	TGCCACCTCCCCGATATG	This work
rpoB-denitf	AGGACGTGTTACCTCGATT	[3]
rpoB-denitr	CGGCTTCGTCAAGTTCTTC	[3]
SoxT1A 0681_qPCR-Fr	CCCGAGTGATACGATTGCGCA	This work
SoxT1A 0681_qPCR-Rev	CTAAAATGCCGCCGGTGATG	This work
LplA_qPCR-Fr	GGCCATGATCGATTTGCACC	This work
LplA_qPCR-Rev	CGAGATAAATTGCACCGCCG	This work
sHdrA_qPCR-Fr	CCGATCACCATTCGGTTCGA	This work
sHdrA_qPCR-Rev	CAATTGTTTCCGGGCCGATC	This work

sHdrB2_qPCR-Fr	GACGTGGCCTACTATTCCGG	This work
sHdrB2_qPCR-Rev	CCGCGACGACAGATAGGTTT	This work
LbpA2_qPCR-Fr	GGTTCCAAGAGCAGCCTGAT	This work
LbpA2_qPCR-Rev	TCGTTGATCTCCAGAACCGC	This work
SoxXA_qPCR-Fr	CGGCGCTCATTACCTATCTC	This work
SoxXA_qPCR-Rev	TCGGGGTGTCTTTTTTCAGTC	This work
TusA_qPCR-Fr	TCTGACAGTTGATGCCAAGG	This work
TusA_qPCR-Rev	CGTTTCCTCATGTTCAAGCA	This work
CytP450_qPCR-Fr	CAATACGGTTCTCGGACGTT	This work
CytP450_qPCR-Rev	CATTCGTTTCCTGACGAGGT	This work
SoxT1B (0699)_qPCR-Fr	GCCGCCGTCTCAGTAAATAA	This work
SoxT1B (0699)_qPCR-Rev	AGCAGAAGACGGCAGATGAT	This work
SoxR_qPCR-Fr	TGAAGCGGACGAGGAAGTAT	This work
SoxR_qPCR-Rev	GAGACTGTGGGCTGGTTGAT	This work
sHdrR_qPCR-Fr	TTAGGAAGTCCGCATCGTCT	This work
sHdrR_qPCR-Rev	GCACTCGTTGCGCAATAATA	This work
SoxY_qPCR-Fr	GTTCAGCTTGCGGACTTTTC	This work
SoxY_qPCR-Rev	GCCAATCGTCACCTTCACTT	This work
P1 fwd up hden_0700	TATA CTGCAGG ATCAAGGACGTGGTGGCG (PstI)	This work
P2 rev up hden_0700	CTCTCTATCGTTTTGCGGCTCCATTCCCTATCCCTCGGTCGC	This work
P3 fwd down hden_0700	GCGCACCGAGGGATAGGAATGGAGCCGCAAACGATAGAGAG	This work
P4 rev down hden_0700	GTACT CTAGA ACGAACGCTGCCAGAAGCCC (XbaI)	This work
pET22 SoxR-Strep fw	TATA CATATG TGGAGCCACCCGCGAGTTTCGAGAAAGCTAGCTCGGGCATCTTGCCAAAC (NdeI)	This work
pET22 SoxR-Strep rev	TGCT AAGCTT CTATCGTTTTCGCGCTCGGTT (HindIII)	This work
SoxR C(50)S_fwd	CTGATCCTCTCCCTGCTCGCTG	This work
SoxR C(50)S_rev	CAGGCGGGATTCGTGAGC	This work
SoxR C(116)S_fwd	GATAAGTTTTCCCGCGAGGAAC	This work
SoxR C(116)S_rev	GTAGATGGCGCCGATGAA	This work

Plasmids

pET-22b(+)	Ap ^r	Novagen
pET-22b-SoxR-N-Strep	Ap ^r , NdeI/HindIII fragment of amplified SoxR in Nde/HindIII of pET	This work
pET-22b-SoxR C ⁵⁰ S	Ap ^r , pET-22b-SoxR-N-Strep with a Cys ⁵⁰ Ser exchange	This work
pET-22b-SoxR C ¹¹⁶ S	Ap ^r , pET-22b-SoxR-N-Strep with a Cys ¹¹⁶ Ser exchange	This work
pET-22b-SoxR C ⁵⁰ S C ¹¹⁶ S	Ap ^r , pET-22b-SoxR-N-Strep with Cys ⁵⁰ Ser and Cys ¹¹⁶ Ser exchanges	This work

pk18mobsacB-Tc	Km ^r , Tc ^r pHP45ΩTc tetracycline cassette inserted into pk18mobsacB using SmaI	[2]
pk18mobsacB_Tc_ΔsoxR	Km ^r , Tc ^r , 1.04 kb SOE PCR fragment implementing deletion of nucleotides 4 to 362 of soxR cloned into pk18mobsacB-Tc using PstI and XbaI restriction sites	This work

References

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2. Li, J.; Koch, J.; Flegler, W.; Garcia Ruiz, L.; Hager, N.; Ballas, A.; Tanabe, T.S.; Dahl, C. A metabolic puzzle: consumption of C₁ compounds and thiosulfate in *Hyphomicrobium denitrificans* X^T. *Biochim. Biophys. Acta - Bioenergetics* **2022**, *1864*, 148932.
3. Martineau, C.; Mauffrey, F.; Villemur, R. Comparative analysis of denitrifying activities of *Hyphomicrobium nitratorans*, *Hyphomicrobium denitrificans*, and *Hyphomicrobium zavarzinii*. *Appl. Environ. Microbiol.* **2015**, *81*, 5003-5014.