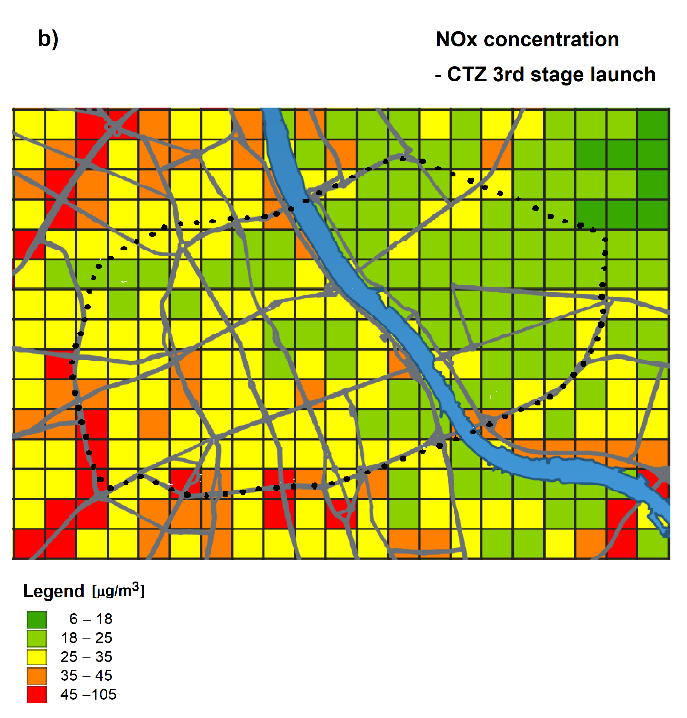
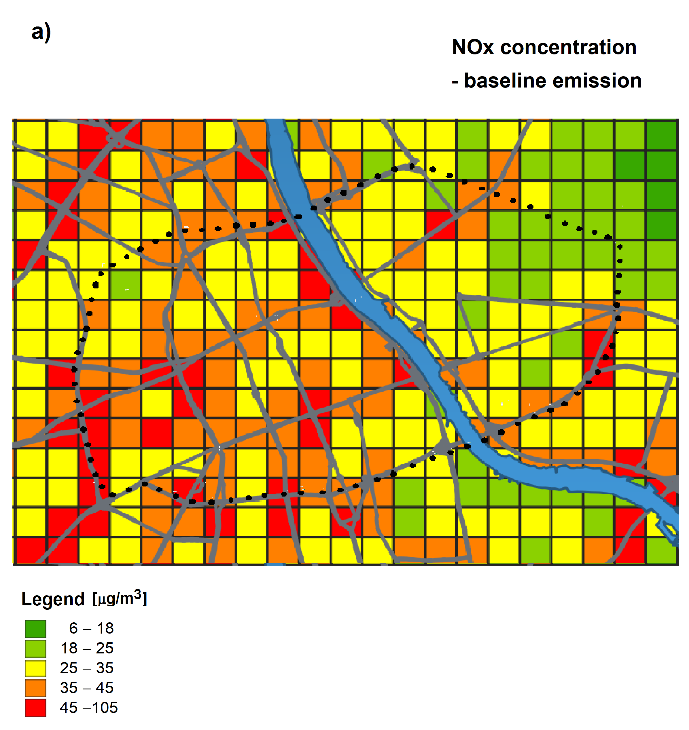
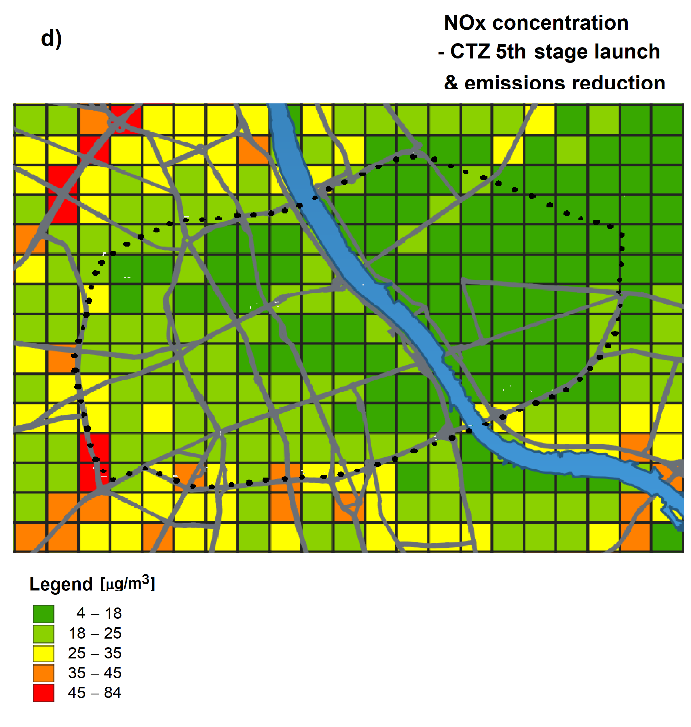
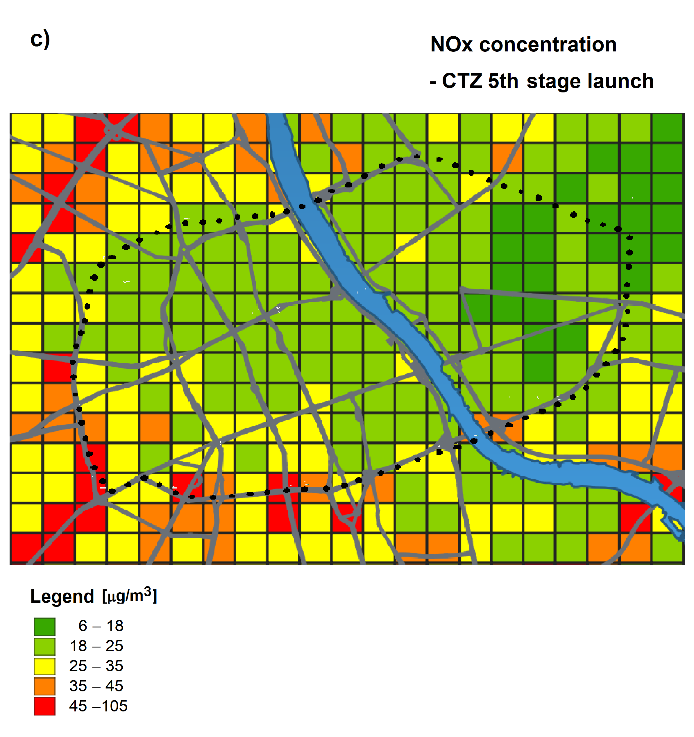
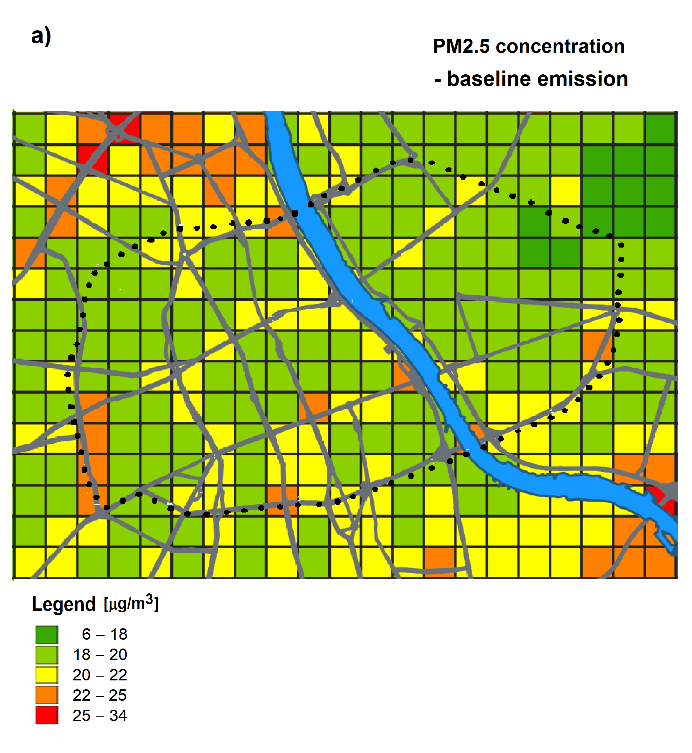
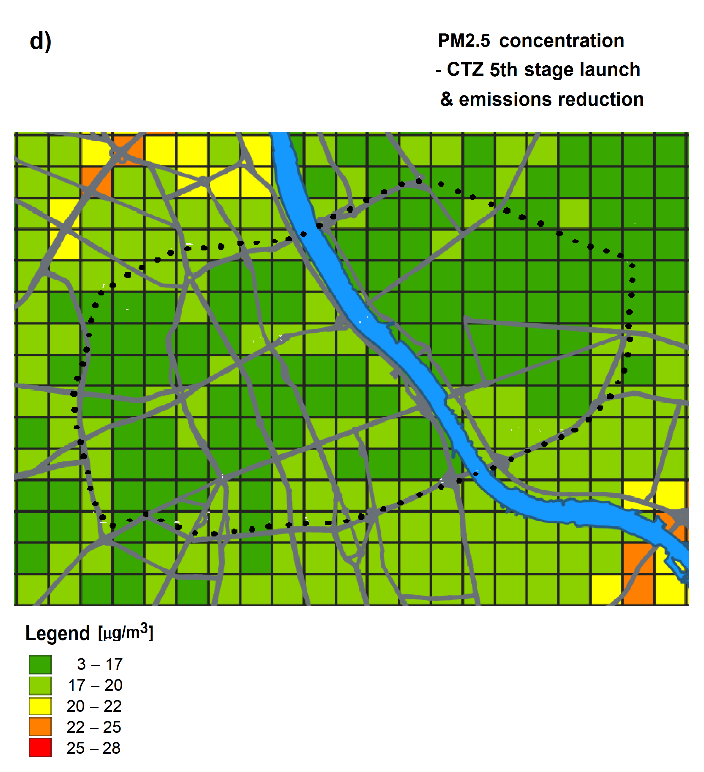
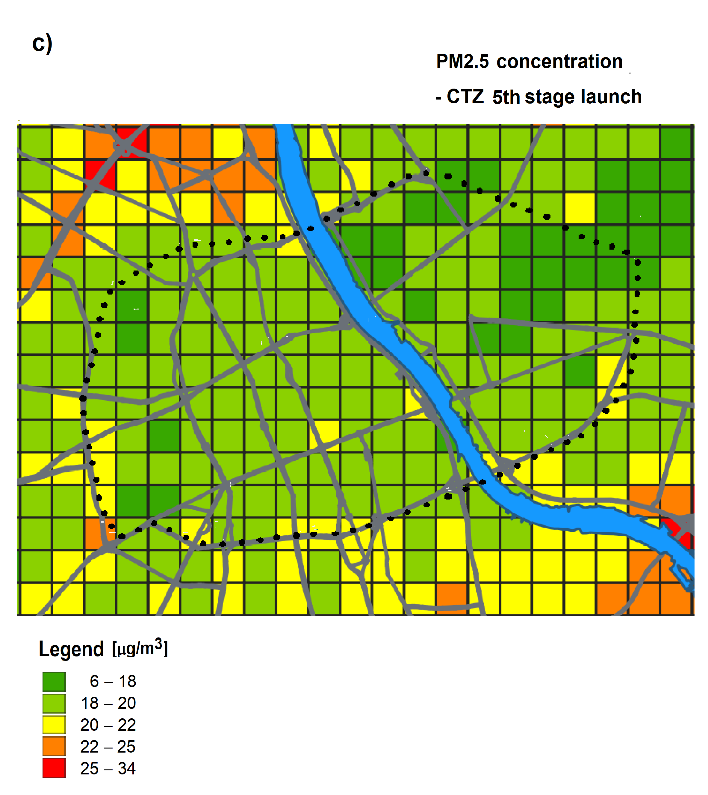
**Supplementary material**

**Figure S1**. NOx concentration map inside LEZ: (a) baseline emission, (b) 3rd stage LEZ,   
 (c) 5th stage LEZ, (d) 5th stage LEZ+25% total emissions reduction. 

**Figure S2**. PM2.5 concentration map inside LEZ: (a) baseline emission, (b) 3rd stage LEZ,   
 (c) 5th stage LEZ, (d) 5th stage LEZ+25% total emissions reduction.