**SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**Eu3+:YF3 and Eu3+, Nd3+:YF3 nanoparticles for optical temperature sensing: the influence of annealing on temperature dependence of the spectral-kinetic characteristics**

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**Keywords**

Lifetime thermometry, Nd3+/Yb3+, Nd3+/Yb3+:YF3, down-conversion, optical temperature sensors, thermal expansion

**YF3: Eu3+**

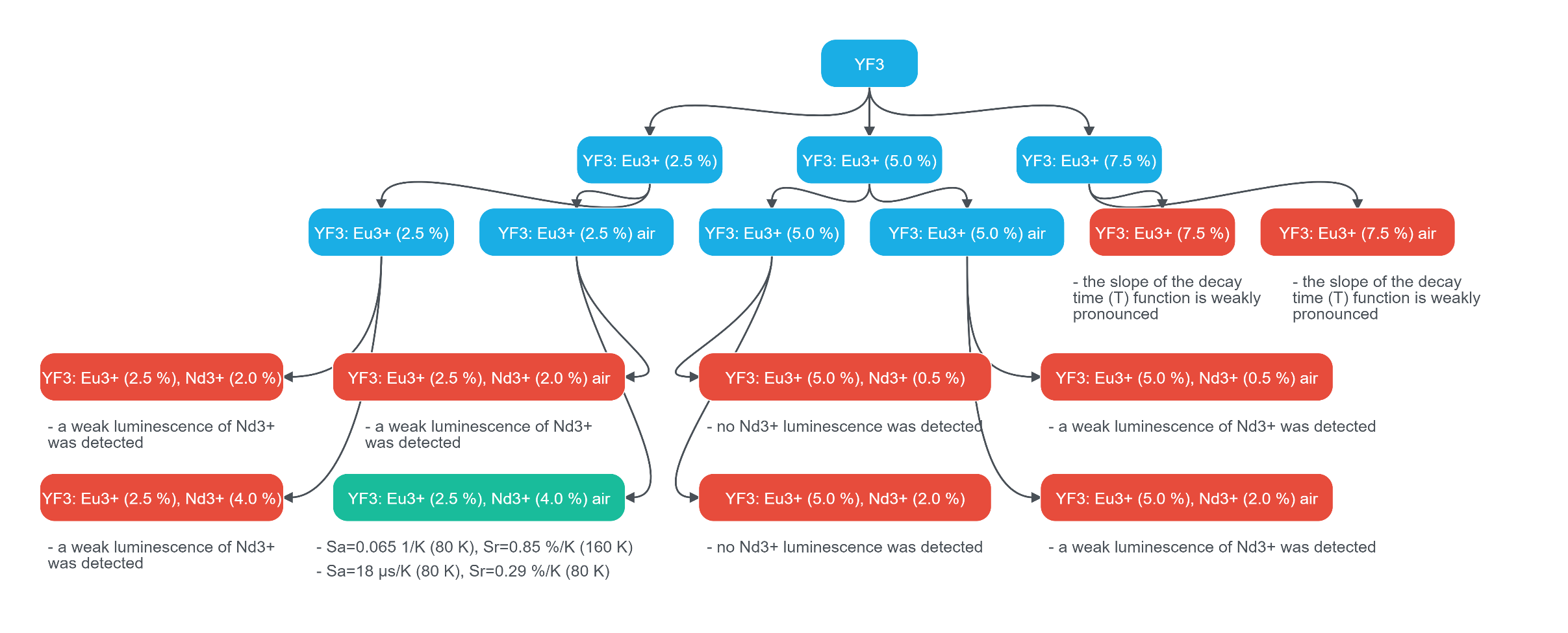
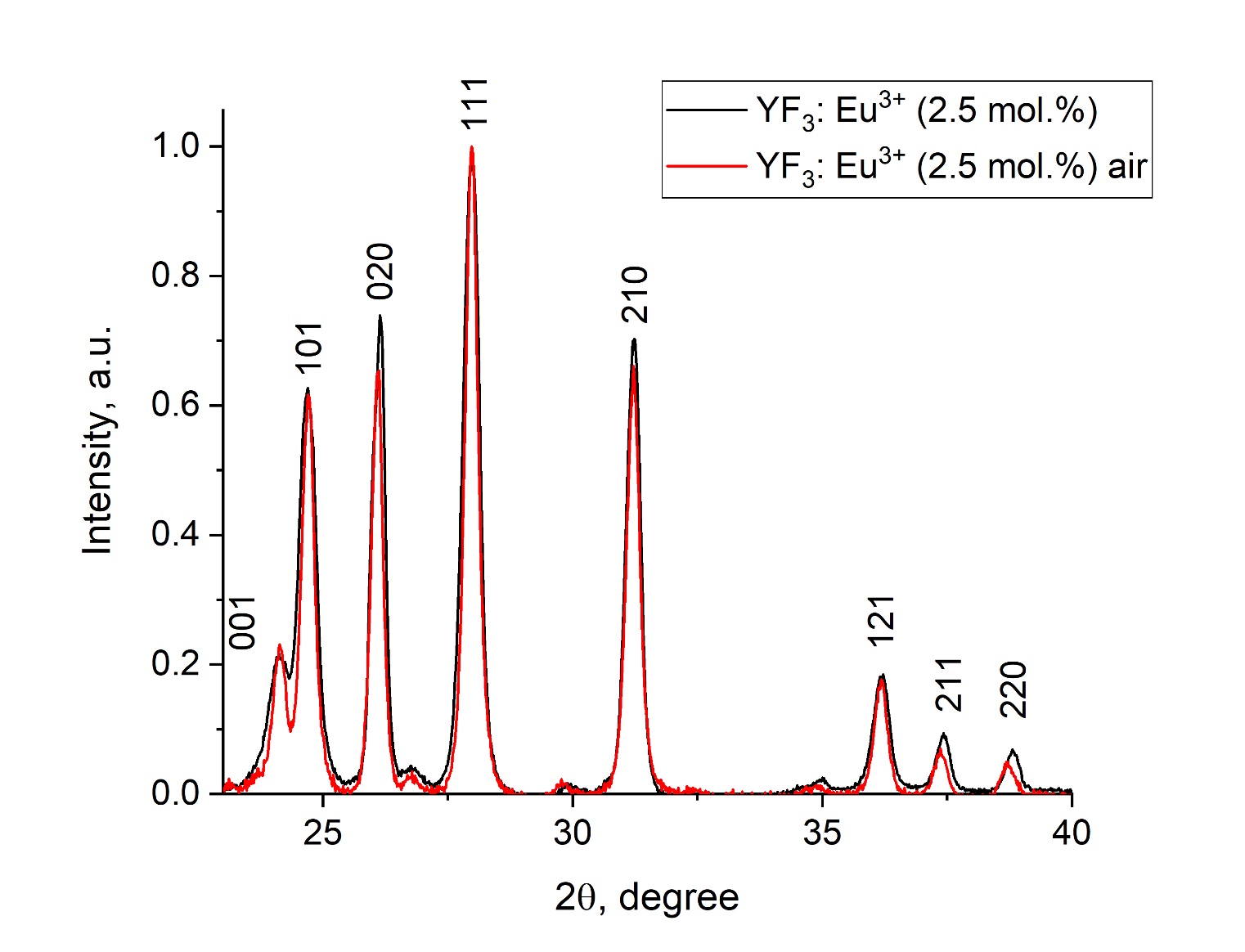


Table S1. The sample classification (the only “green” sample Eu3+ (2.5%), Nd3+(4.0%) :YF3 was chosen for further investigation

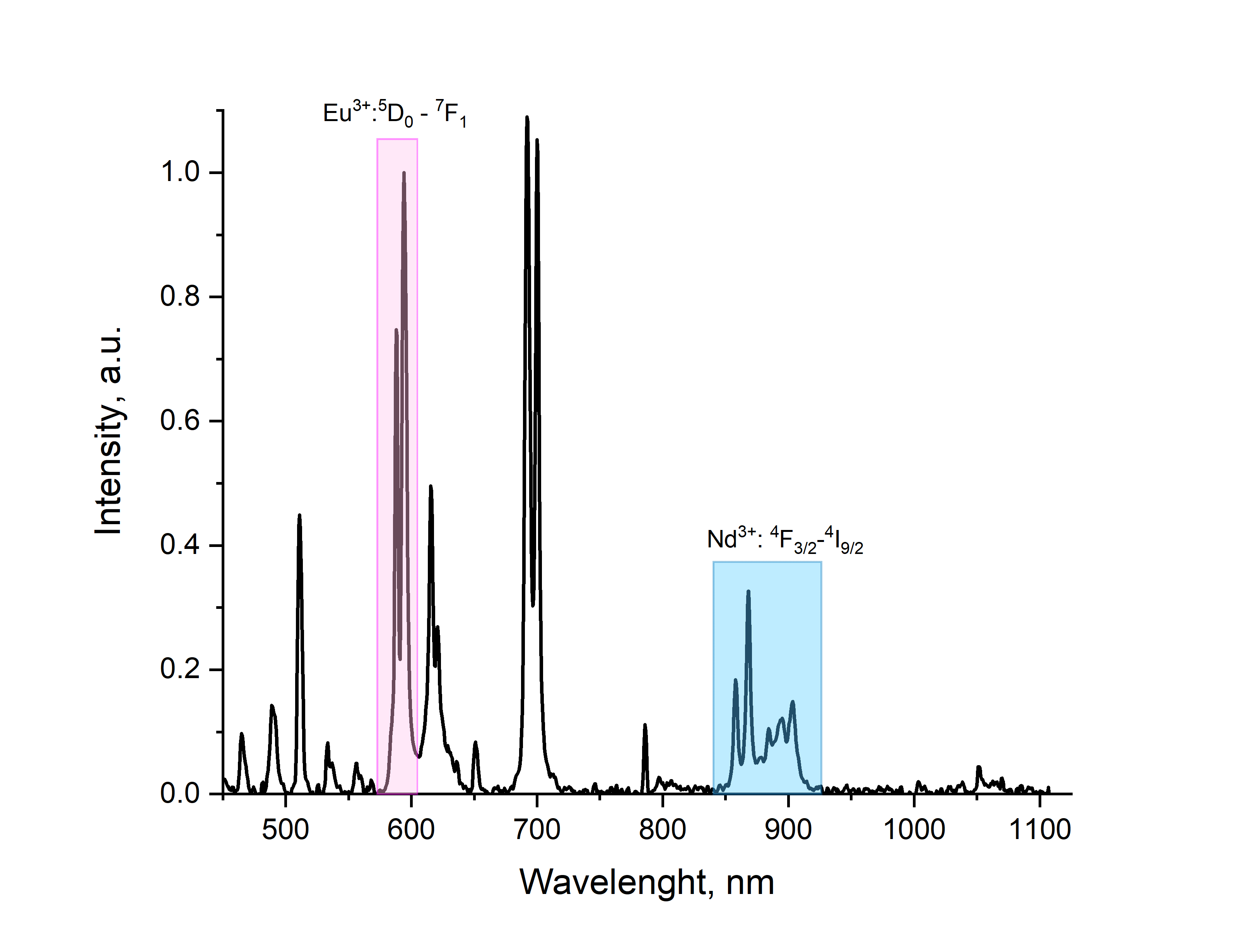
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**Figure 1.** XRD patterns of YF3: Eu3+ (2.5 mol.%) nanoparticles before and after annealing in air (400 °C, 4 hours)

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| D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\SUBMISSION TO MATERIALS\For suppl kin single-doped Eu\2.5.jpg | D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\SUBMISSION TO MATERIALS\For suppl kin single-doped Eu\5.0.jpg |
| (a) | (b) |
| D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\SUBMISSION TO MATERIALS\For suppl kin single-doped Eu\7.5.jpg |  |
| **Figure S2.** Luminescence decay curves at 589.5 nm (5D0 – 7F1 transition) for YF3: Eu3+ (a) 2.5; b) 5.0 and c) 7.5 mol.%) samples annealed in air in the temperature range 80-320 K | |

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| D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\YF3 Eu 2.5 nd 4 before and after ann.png | D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\YF3 Eu 2.5 Nd 2 and 4 sp RT.png |
| (a) | (b) |
| D:\Новое наука окт 2023\SCIENCE 2023 GO!\YF3-Eu-Tb\Картинки от Кати\YF3 Eu 2.5 Nd 2 sp RT (hydro and air).png |  |
| (c) |  |

Figure S3.



**Figure S4.** The schematic representation of LIR choice