**Supplementary material 2.** Final version of the data extraction form.

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| --- | --- |
| **Heading** | **Subheading** |
| General information | Journal |
| Year of publication   * 2019 * 2020 * 2021 * 2022 |
| Type of publication   * Review * Original research * Opinion pieces |
| First author |
| Affiliation(s) |
| Setting and study characteristics | Study aim(s) |
| Location |
| Data collection methods |
| Syndemic perspective | Syndemics being described |
| Type of interactions described   * Bio-Bio * Bio-Social * Bio-Socio-Environmental |
| Bio-Social interactions | Conceptualization (e.g., theoretical foundations, factors, indicators) |
| Methods (e.g., design, disciplines involved, types of data collected) |
| Bio-Socio-Environmental interactions | Conceptualization (e.g., theoretical foundations, factors, indicators) |
| Methods (e.g., design, disciplines involved, types of data collected) |
| Vulnerability perspective | Conceptualization (e.g., ceoncepts, groups, factors) |
| Recommendation | Research, policy and practice recommendations |
| Comments | Additional information to be considered by the reviewers. |