Table S1. Inclusion percentage of various ingredients in ‘homemade ready-made feed’ in dairy farms in Kathmandu district, Nepal.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Feedstuff** | **Inclusion % by farms** |
| Maize | 95% |
| Paddy husk | 95% |
| Mustard oil cake | 85% |
| Wheat bran | 72% |

Table S2. Inclusion percentage of different unusual feedstuffs in dairy farms in Kathmandu district, Nepal.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Unusual Feedstuff** | **Inclusion % as per by farms** |
| Left over grains | 39.6 |
| Leftover vegetables and fruits | 39.6 |
| Stale bread | 16.7 |
| Brewers dry yeast  | 6.3 |